

Answer key

Unit 1 Trends

1.1 Are you really my friend? page 4

Grammar present simple, continuous and perfect

- 1** 1 *has grown*
2 access
3 is still changing
4 check
5 is increasing
6 have already uploaded
7 is currently growing
8 has
9 have just checked
- 2** 1 *yet*
2 all the time
3 already
4 at the moment
5 now
6 every time
- 3** 1 *Have you heard*
2 is increasing
3 has
4 check
5 use
6 has already visited
7 include
8 are taking place

Vocabulary friendship

- 4a** 1 c 2 f 3 a 4 d 5 e 6 b
- 5** 1 I fell *out* with my partner once because of football.
2 My parents helped me out when I didn't have enough money.
3 I got on well with everybody from work.
4 I'm terrible at getting in touch with distant relatives.
5 I met up with people from work to celebrate a birthday last week.
- 6** 1 *keep* 4 have
2 help 5 make
3 trust
- 7b** 1 consonant
2 vowel
- 7c** 1 *I make an effort to get in touch with distant relatives.*
2 I have a lot in common with all my classmates.

- 3 Could you help *Adam* out?
4 I keep *in* touch with *old* friends.
5 I had *an* argument with *an* assistant.
6 It's a shame you fell *out* with *Alice*.

1.2 Why spending's #trending page 6

Vocabulary spending

- 1** a 2 b 4 c 1 d 3
- 2** 1 *items*
2 discount
3 two for the price of one
4 customer
5 half-price
6 deals
- 3** 1 a 2 a 3 b 4 b 5 c 6 b
7 c 8 a 9 c

Grammar state verbs

- 4** 1 *believe* 4 seems
2 owned 5 understand
3 tastes
- 5** 1 *want* 4 'm having
2 know 5 never buy
3 'm spending 6 see
- 6** 1 a A, b N 4 a N, b A
2 a A, b N 5 a A, b N
3 a N, b A
- 7** Line 2: are understanding → *understand*
Line 5: aren't needing → don't need
Line 8: You're wanting → You want
Line 13-14: you're knowing → you know
Line 18: are seeming → seem

1.3 Vocabulary development page 8

Vocabulary noun suffixes

- 1** 1 *ability*, security
2 communication, information
3 achievement, government
4 friendship, membership
- 2** 1 *government*
2 security
3 information
4 ability
5 friendship

- 3** 1 *information*
2 improvements
3 ability/abilities
4 development
5 imagination/imaginings
6 relationships
7 friendships

- 4a** 1 *Out* 5 ●●●
2 *Out* 6 ●●●●
3 ●●● 7 ●●
4 ●●●●

Vocabulary review

- 5a** 1 *out* 6 help
2 touch 7 keep
3 on 8 make
4 in 9 up
5 have
- 5b** 1 bargains
2 deals
3 half-price
4 special offers
5 two for the price of one
6 discounts
7 items
8 purchases
9 shopping
10 shoppers
11 customers
12 consumers

1.4 Speaking and writing page 9

Speaking asking for and giving opinions

- 1a** 1 P 2 N 3 N 4 P 5 P

- 1b** a *feel* e think
b some f convinced
c personally g definitely
d me h far

- 2** 1 *As far as I'm concerned, ...*
2 *I definitely think that ...*
3 *What do you think about ...? OR How do you feel about ...?*
4 *According to my wife, ...!*
5 *I really feel that ...*

- 3** 1 *how* 6 don't
2 about 7 think
3 you 8 am / 'm
4 me 9 far
5 to 10 concerned

- 4a 1 As far as I'm concerned ...
 2 Some people say that ...
 3 I really feel that ...
 4 If you ask me, ...
 5 How do you feel about ...?
 6 Don't you think...?

Writing social media

- 5a 1 c u at bday party
 2 sorry, have 2 b in London Sat
 3 1 hour late 4 work cos of traffic
 4 just realized some ppl r so rude n selfish
- 5b 1 c u at bday party
 2 just realized some ppl r so rude n selfish
 c 1 hour late 4 work cos of traffic
 d sorry, have 2 b in London Sat

Unit 2 What a story!

2.1 I'll never forget that day page 10

Vocabulary describing past experiences

- 1a 1 recognize 5 remember
 2 believe 6 remind
 3 realized 7 wonder
 4 expect

- 1b 1 a safari guide? 1, 4, 7
 2 a firefighter? 3, 5
 3 a window cleaner? 2, 6

- 2a a recognize e believe
 b remember f realize
 c expecting g wonder
 d reminded

- 2b 1 e 2 g 3 d 4 a 5 c 6 b 7 f

Grammar narrative forms

- 3a **past continuous:** *was walking*, *was fighting*, *was carrying*, *was talking*
past simple: *thought*, *ran*, *shot*, *hit*, *realized*, *noticed*, *wasn't hurt*, *destroyed*, *left*

- 3b a 4 b 3 c 5 d 1 e 2

- 4 1 *had always dreamt*
 2 *had taken*
 3 *missed*
 4 *were waiting*
 5 *disappeared*
 6 *had taken*
 7 *were going*
 8 *hadn't seen*
 9 *rained*
 10 *had already gone*
 11 *were watching*

- 5a 1 When I got home, my wife had cooked my favourite dish.

- 2 In my childhood, I had a dog called Spot.
 3 At the end of the day, he was exhausted.
 4 Thanks, I was looking all over the place for that!
 5 Actually, we have enough time to get there.
 6 They were good friends at school.

- 5b a 1 and 4
 b 2 and 5
 c 3 and 6

2.2 Unbelievable? page 12

Grammar sequencing events

- 1a 2 / 10 / 8 / 3 / 1 / 5 / 4 / 7 / 9 / 6

- 2 1 *during* 4 *while*
 2 *until* 5 *Meanwhile*
 3 *As soon as* 6 *By the time*

- 3 1 A seven-year-old boy disappeared *while* he was playing in the garden.
 2 His mother called the police as soon *as* she noticed he wasn't there.
 3 *By the time* the police arrived, the neighbours had already started looking for him.
 4 Several groups searched the area. *Meanwhile* OR *In the meanwhile*, a police officer interviewed the parents to identify possible suspects.
 5 Everybody believed he had been kidnapped until *that* the family dog found him.
 6 He had been hiding in a tree in the garden *during* the whole search. He said it was an April Fools' Day joke!

- 4 1 On 25 June 1947, a pilot saw several objects *while* he was flying over Washington.
 2 Meanwhile, a farmer in New Mexico claimed he had found part of a flying disk.
 3 He contacted the sheriff and kept the object until the Armed Forces took it away.
 4 Journalists from all over America flew to the area as soon as a local newspaper printed the story.
 5 Stories about aliens had already spread by the time the Air Force declared that the object wasn't a UFO, but only a weather balloon.

- 6 More mysterious evidence and reports came up during the following years.

Vocabulary communication

- 5a 1 *announced* a told
 2 *interviewed* b keep
 3 *claimed* c admitted
 4 *reported* d mentioned
 5 *invented* e informed

- 5b 1 c 2 a 3 e 4 d 5 b

- 6 1 *claimed*, *interviewed*, *admitted*
 2 *announced*, *reported*
 3 *told*, *kept quiet*

- 7 1 *A famous palaeontologist claimed he had made a revolutionary discovery.*
 2 Journalists from all over the world wanted to interview him.
 3 The National Science Association announced he was going to be investigated for fraud.
 4 He kept quiet during the investigation.
 5 The scientist admitted that he had invented some information to prove his theory.
 6 A national scientific magazine reported the whole story in a special edition.

- 8a 1 *admitted* /ɪd/
 2 *interviewed* /d/
 3 *announced* /t/
 4 *invented* /ɪd/
 5 *claimed* /d/
 6 *mentioned* /d/
 7 *informed* /d/
 8 *reported* /ɪd/

2.3 Vocabulary development page 14

Vocabulary comment adverbs

- 1 1 *surprisingly*
 2 *Curiously*
 3 *Remarkably*
 4 *Fortunately*
 5 *Naturally*
 6 *interestingly*

- 2b 1 The accident was serious, but *luckily*, no one was hurt.
 2 Unfortunately, there's nothing I can do about it.
 3 I got the recipe wrong, but *surprisingly*, everybody loved the dish.

- 4 Amazingly, the magician
reappeared at the back of the
theatre.
- 5 They invested a lot in marketing
but, interestingly, sales continued
falling.
- 3 1 Fortunately 5 Personally
2 Luckily 6 sadly
3 surprisingly 7 remarkably
4 Naturally

Vocabulary review

- 4 Verbs for narrative: *believe*, expect, realize, recognize, remember, remind, wonder
- Verbs for communication: *admit*, announce, claim, inform, interview, invent, keep quiet, mention, tell, report

2.4 Speaking and Writing page 15

Speaking showing interest

- 1 1 Saving a baby – twice!
2 A book very far from home
- 2a 1 heard 5 Someone
2 Really 6 That
3 believe 7 mean
4 amazing 8 way
- 3a 1 N 2 I 3 N 4 I 5 I 6 N

Writing a narrative

- 4 1 ago
2 while
3 straightaway
4 instant
5 just
6 soon
7 end

2.5 Reading for pleasure page 16

Kidnapped

- 1 3 a historical adventure story

Review: Units 1 and 2 page 17

Grammar

- 1 1 started
2 have grown
3 was having
4 had borrowed
5 spend
6 is constantly developing
- 2 1 prefer 6 as soon as
2 by the time 7 during
3 own 8 hate

- 4 until 9 agree
5 want 10 Meanwhile

Vocabulary

- 3 1 gets 5 admitted
2 common 6 expect
3 meet 7 believes
4 out 8 told

Speaking

- 4 1 How 4 feel
2 ask 5 to
3 think

Unit 3 Life skills

3.1 Challenges page 18

Vocabulary challenges and success

- 1 1 in 5 for
2 about 6 making
3 make 7 be
4 with 8 rise
- 2a 1 resist 4 avoid
2 manage 5 observe
3 succeed 6 achieve
- 3 1 give in
2 rise to
3 thinking about
4 managed to
5 succeeding in
6 wait for
7 prefer to

Grammar ability

- 4 1 a 2 b 3 c 4 c 5 c 6 a
- 5 1 I'm afraid we can't return the documents you sent.
2 Did they manage to find their way back easily?
3 Tina wasn't able to get a holiday job last summer.
4 Some students succeeded in passing all the exams.
5 Can you lift such heavy bags?
6 Are you sure that Jack will be able to find the hotel?
7 Lars didn't manage to pass his driving test.
8 Do you think Anna can come on Sunday?
- 6 1 didn't succeed in getting
2 couldn't play; wasn't able to play
3 will be able to buy
4 managed to sell/succeeded in selling
5 can't act
6 can't sing
7 could dance/was able to dance
8 could cook/was able to cook

3.2 Faking it? page 20

Vocabulary work skills

- 1 1 c 2 d 3 a 4 b 5 f 6 e
- 2 1 work hard
2 setting goals
3 take responsibility
4 making decisions
5 solving problems
6 managed teams
- 3 1 managing 4 tasking
2 working 5 persuading
3 being 6 being
- 4 a 6 b 3 c 5 d 1 e 4 f 2

Grammar obligation, permission and possibility

- 5 1 has to 6 don't have to
2 can 7 can
3 can't 8 had to
4 have to 9 didn't have to
5 mustn't 10 had to
- 6a 1 You have to wear a shirt and tie.
2 You mustn't wear jeans.
3 You needn't start work at nine.
4 You can start at any time.
The modal is stressed in 1, 2 and 3.
- 7 1 We can dress down on Fridays.
2 You don't have to wear a tie.
3 A few years ago, employees couldn't check personal emails at work.
4 You can't eat sandwiches at your work station.
5 In the past, employees had to sign out every time they left the building.
6 You need to book holidays six months in advance.
7 You must switch off your mobile phone at work.
8 From the start of next month, we are able to start work between 8 and 10 a.m.

3.3 Vocabulary development

page 22

Vocabulary compound adjectives

- 1a 1 well-known
2 left-handed
3 short-sleeved
4 good-looking
5 English-speaking
6 home-made
- 1b a 2 b 3 c 4 d 5 e 1 f 6