

Test answer key

Test Unit 1

Exercise 1

1 recognition 2 assistance 3 investigation 4 software 5 illegal 6 attachment
7 interact 8 developments 9 offenders 10 exasperation

Exercise 2

1 loose / baggy 2 headscarf 3 kilt 4 tartan 5 kimono 6 ankle 7 patterned 8 sandals
9 long-sleeved 10 decorated

Exercise 3

1 b 2 c 3 c 4 b 5 c

Exercise 4

1 He's a photographer.
2 It appeared on the front cover of National Geographic magazine.
3 He wanted to find her to discover her identity.
4 He introduced McCurry to the girl's brother.
5 Because the exact location of her house is a secret.

Exercise 5

1 to take 2 looking 3 to find 4 to buy 5 to lend 6 meeting 7 to take 8 going
9 to pick up 10 seeing

Exercise 6

1 doesn't belong 2 is living 3 don't like 4 get up 5 don't understand 6 are ... leaving
7 does ... start 8 aren't going out 9 doesn't believe 10 are ... doing

Exercise 7

1 are 2 fancy 3 starts 4 Do 5 don't 6 playing 7 does 8 to 9 win 10 is

Exercise 8

1 What are you doing at the weekend?
2 What time does the train leave?
3 What time do you expect to arrive?
4 I fancy going
5 I can't stand (watching)

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 2

Exercise 1

1 furious 2 scrawled 3 dismayed 4 discharge 5 baffled 6 petrified 7 cope
8 delighted / ecstatic 9 enrol 10 irritated

Exercise 2

1 fed 2 up 3 about 4 get 5 cleaned 6 of 7 turned 8 stood 9 once 10 with

Exercise 3

1 Germany 2 under 3 recently 4 less 5 wife

Exercise 4

1 Alois Alzheimer was the first person to describe it.
2 It affects the brain.
3 The most common symptom is memory loss.
4 Later on confusion, irritability and aggression may develop.
5 Patients are usually treated in long-term care facilities.

Exercise 5

1 a 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 b 6 b 7 a 8 c 9 b 10 b

Exercise 6

1 used to have 2 Did you enjoy 3 hadn't finished 4 were having dinner when
5 didn't use to be 6 had already started 7 Was the sun shining 8 Yesterday I got home
9 Did you cry / Did you use to cry 10 weren't watching TV

Exercise 7

1 did 2 didn't 3 happened 4 had 5 used 6 use 7 was 8 Were 9 been 10 hadn't

Exercise 8

- 1 He was furious.
- 2 I was very homesick.
- 3 When was the last time you felt depressed?
- 4 What were you doing when the phone rang?
- 5 Where did you use to live?

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 3

Exercise 1

- 1 in charge of 2 put it out 3 civil servant 4 supply teacher 5 take off
6 made up 7 looked it up 8 keep up with 9 brainstorm ideas 10 gave them out

Exercise 2

- 1 financial 2 nanny 3 up 4 off 5 nursery 6 child 7 put 8 turned 9 machinery
10 assembly

Exercise 3

- 1 c 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 c

Exercise 4

- 1 It was about job satisfaction.
- 2 They selected people randomly.
- 3 27,000 people took part in the survey.
- 4 They don't get a lot of job satisfaction because of the high degree of responsibility and stress.
- 5 Three of the most rewarding jobs are firefighters, physiotherapists and authors.

Exercise 5

- 1 whose 2 who 3 who is 4 who 5 which is 6 which 7 where 8 which 9 where
10 who

Exercise 6

- 1 a second-hand car which broke down two weeks later.
- 2 dinner with some friends whose house was for sale.
- 3 who was 65 last week, has just retired.
- 4 where we stayed was extremely comfortable.
- 5 whose parents are both doctors, is studying medicine at university.
- 6 we visited Stratford-Upon-Avon, where Shakespeare lived.
- 7 for a job which had been advertised in the newspaper.
- 8 who works at the post office is my neighbour.
- 9 which was delivered last week, doesn't work.
- 10 who won a Nobel Prize in 2003, lives in Australia.

Exercise 7

- 1 attendant 2 which 3 who 4 flexible 5 deal 6 driver 7 whose 8 skills 9 draw
10 where

Exercise 8

- 1 Do you work outside?
- 2 Do you earn a lot of money?
- 3 Do you wear special clothes?
- 4 It's a person who chairs meetings.
- 5 It's the place where people work in a factory.

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 4

Exercise 1

1 sighted 2 publicize 3 achievement 4 headed 5 Essentially 6 clarify 7 skinned
8 knowledge 9 minded 10 differentiate

Exercise 2

1 arm 2 ear 3 feet 4 eye 5 chest 6 foot 7 head 8 hairs 9 nose 10 leg

Exercise 3

1 Greece 2 soldiers 3 muscles 4 34 5 padded mat

Exercise 4

1 Pilates is the physical fitness system developed by Joseph Pilates.
2 Pilates was a gymnast before he started developing his method.
3 He called it Contrology because it used the mind to control the muscles.
4 It works with the muscles that support the spine.
5 He later invented some apparatus which could be used for more exercises.

Exercise 5

1 a 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 b 8 c 9 c 10 c

Exercise 6

1 've / have been learning Arabic for
2 've / have won the prize three
3 has known her best friend
4 hasn't played football for
5 's / has been writing letters for
6 long have you been running
7 's / has had his laptop since
8 've / have been waiting here for
9 hasn't been ill since
10 have been married since

Exercise 7

1 ever 2 never 3 twisted 4 do 5 was 6 Did 7 long 8 Since 9 been 10 muscle

Exercise 8

1 cold feet
2 my head off
3 my arm
4 Have you ever dislocated a finger?
5 How did you do it?

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 5

Exercise 1

1 state of the art 2 search engine 3 labour-saving 4 make mistakes 5 set up
6 access information 7 treat illnesses 8 meet targets 9 genetic code 10 life-threatening

Exercise 2

1 greenhouse 2 layer 3 warming 4 climate 5 emissions 6 doing 7 acid 8 rainforest
9 endangered 10 make

Exercise 3

1 b 2 a 3 c 4 c 5 b

Exercise 4

1 They are made from plants and animals that died millions of years ago.
2 Fossil fuels are running out.
3 A small amount of uranium produces a lot of energy.
4 Wind turbines convert wind energy into electricity.
5 Because all the alternative energy sources have some disadvantages.

Exercise 5

1 will have run 2 selling 3 will be driving 4 might not be 5 will need 6 could get
7 may choose 8 will improve 9 will go 10 are

Exercise 6

1 don't drive 2 'll be sunbathing 3 won't pass 4 'll have finished 5 may / might / could order
6 may / might not have 7 'll be 8 wears 9 doesn't write 10 won't like

Exercise 7

1 on 2 might / may / could 3 don't 4 won't 5 doesn't 6 will 7 be 8 have 9 made
10 washing

Exercise 8

1 What will you be doing in ten years' time?
2 What will you do if you can't find a job?
3 When do you think you'll retire?
4 I'll have gone to bed!
5 I'll be having dinner.

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 6

Exercise 1

1 indecisive 2 rug 3 immature 4 announced 5 unacceptable 6 confessed 7 illiterate
8 wardrobe 9 dishonest 10 irrelevant

Exercise 2

1 dining 2 drawers 3 beds 4 charged 5 court 6 evidence 7 trial 8 jury 9 guilty
10 sentenced

Exercise 3

1 \$2.1 million
2 75¹/₂ Bedford Street, New York
3 some stables
4 a shoemaker's shop and a sweet factory
5 a lawyer

Exercise 4

1 It's three metres by nine metres.
2 The price was so high because the building is a popular tourist attraction.
3 It's small because it was built after its neighbours to fill in a space.
4 In 1950, the house was nearly demolished.
5 It won't be demolished in the future because of its high selling price.

Exercise 5

1 c 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 a 8 c 9 a 10 b

Exercise 6

1 she had lost her handbag
2 she didn't eat meat
3 where she had gone the day before
4 he would be late for school the next day
5 if he liked her dress
6 if he was going out that night
7 they weren't going on holiday the next year
8 if she had seen his mp3 player
9 when he could help her
10 they hadn't broken the window

Exercise 7

1 have 2 can't 3 was 4 said 5 would 6 didn't 7 might 8 told 9 had 10 must

Exercise 8

1 It can't have been Harry.
2 It might have been Mandy.
3 It must have been Tim.
4 Did he buy you a present?
5 Did you write him a letter?

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 7

Exercise 1

1 cut down on 2 hang out with 3 came up with 4 after all 5 let me down 6 lend a hand
7 stands up for 8 keep in touch 9 confide in 10 look down on

Exercise 2

1 heart 2 on 3 look 4 put 5 go 6 away 7 in 8 out 9 up 10 shoulder

Exercise 3

1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c

Exercise 4

- 1 She put it in an empty bottle and threw it over the side of the ship she was travelling on.
- 2 It took three months to reach the shore.
- 3 They have been writing to each other for forty years.
- 4 She found it on Morfa beach near Margam in South Wales.
- 5 They both have two children – a boy and a girl, and they are very similar in age.

Exercise 5

- 1 the most important
- 2 The oldest child
- 3 communicate better
- 4 more aggressive
- 5 less ambitious than
- 6 fight harder
- 7 the least independent
- 8 less strict
- 9 The youngest child
- 10 more quickly

Exercise 6

- 1 If that watch was genuine
- 2 I wish I had
- 3 I'd rather you didn't
- 4 I wouldn't be stressed if
- 5 If only you wouldn't shout
- 6 We would get on if
- 7 We'd rather not go
- 8 If you got up early
- 9 If they didn't live
- 10 I wish I didn't work

Exercise 7

1 out 2 rather 3 hang 4 on 5 in 6 down 7 wouldn't 8 up 9 touch 10 wish

Exercise 8

- 1 What would you do if a friend let you down?
- 2 Would you keep in touch with your friends if you moved house?
- 3 Would your parents let you study abroad?
- 4 I'd rather spend time with my family.
- 5 I wish I had a bigger room.

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 8**Exercise 1**

1 reliable 2 soaked 3 strolling 4 convenient 5 paced 6 boasting 7 stressful
8 awesome 9 trail 10 trudged

Exercise 2

1 about 2 air 3 at 4 board 5 control 6 runway 7 for 8 about 9 jam 10 escalator

Exercise 3

- 1 lions and man
- 2 African elephants and Asian elephants
- 3 up to sixteen hours a day
- 4 the leaves, bark and fruit of trees
- 5 eating, drinking and bathing

Exercise 4

- 1 Elephants usually live for between 50 and 70 years.
- 2 African elephants are larger than Asian elephants and they have larger ears.
- 3 They wrap their trunks around the tree and shake the food loose, or they knock the tree down.
- 4 They suck water up into their trunk and blow it into their mouths.
- 5 They suck water up into their trunk and spray it on their bodies.

Exercise 5

- 1 was founded 2 is published 3 will be lost 4 have been destroyed 5 are hunted
- 6 are affected 7 have been killed 8 has been added / was added 9 has been removed
- 10 had been classified

Exercise 6

- 1 anybody / anyone 2 somewhere 3 Nowhere 4 anything 5 somebody / someone
- 6 nothing 7 anywhere 8 something 9 Nobody / No one 10 nowhere

Exercise 7

- 1 by 2 convenient 3 somebody / someone 4 journey 5 true 6 somewhere 7 reliable
- 8 is 9 be 10 something

Exercise 8

- 1 We're getting a cab / taxi.
- 2 How long is the journey?
- 3 I'm taking a rucksack.
- 4 It's quicker.
- 5 And it's more environmentally-friendly.

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 9

Exercise 1

- 1 break into 2 current account 3 count on him 4 passed away 5 from scratch
- 6 rate of interest 7 doesn't go with 8 in debt 9 picks on her 10 came across them

Exercise 2

- 1 basis 2 exchange 3 out 4 cash 5 credit 6 after 7 pocket 8 spend 9 without
- 10 up

Exercise 3

- 1 b 2 a 3 b 4 c 5 a

Exercise 4

- 1 He had done an economics degree and managed an organic food shop.
- 2 Because he was doing voluntary work on the farm.
- 3 He used wood that he found to heat his home.
- 4 He made them work by using solar power.
- 5 Because he cycled 54 km to the city centre instead.

Exercise 5

- 1 everything done 2 washed 3 himself 4 has 5 themselves 6 had cooked 7 myself
- 8 wouldn't have had 9 taught 10 yourself

Exercise 6

- 1 wouldn't have woken up
- 2 is having his car repaired
- 3 already dresses herself
- 4 if they had played
- 5 decorate their house themselves
- 6 has had her purse stolen
- 7 would have gone
- 8 do our ironing ourselves
- 9 had our new sofa delivered
- 10 if she hadn't been

Exercise 7

1 borrow 2 owe 3 lent 4 have 5 yourself 6 pay 7 pocket 8 spent 9 account 10 up

Exercise 8

- 1 Do you cook dinner yourself?
- 2 I pay by credit card.
- 3 She made it herself.
- 4 She had it made.
- 5 Do you have your clothes made?

Exercise 9

Students' own answers.

Test Unit 10

Exercise 1

1 buskers 2 recital 3 lyrics 4 landscapes 5 role 6 sketch 7 depicting
8 elaborate 9 portable 10 striking

Exercise 2

1 song 2 still 3 portraits 4 painting 5 sculpture 6 tune 7 abstract 8 fine
9 show 10 trumpet

Exercise 3

1 unremarkable 2 sixteen paintings 3 £900 4 Monet 5 680 people

Exercise 4

- 1 He's only seven years old and he's an artist.
- 2 He sold all sixteen pictures in fourteen minutes.
- 3 Because they both started painting at an early age.
- 4 Because his father had a serious accident and could no longer run around after his son.
- 5 His father and a local artist, Carol Ann Pennington, have been most involved.

Exercise 5

1 Many of 2 valued 3 located 4 holding 5 damaged 6 named 7 helped 8 some
9 claiming 10 None of

Exercise 6

1 each member of 2 All of us 3 had no time 4 weren't many people 5 is little time

Exercise 7

- 1 The actors performing in the musical couldn't sing.
- 2 The sculptures displayed in the entrance hall disappeared late last night.
- 3 The children stopped to watch a group of students juggling.
- 4 The painting, stolen in 1991, has never been recovered.
- 5 The audience listening to the recital were entranced by the music.

Exercise 8

1 I'd 2 instrument 3 kit 4 practising / playing 5 any / many 6 few 7 them 8 What
9 gig 10 mike

Exercise 9

- 1 I haven't done any of it.
- 2 I'm going to do all of it.
- 3 We get homework most days.
- 4 Where did you see the play?
- 5 What was the name of the playwright?

Exercise 10

Students' own answers.