

**Exercise 1**

1 droves 2 portrays 3 shudders 4 placid 5 advocate 6 venom 7 remote 8 condemned  
9 acquired 10 cradled

**Exercise 2**

1 over 2 set 3 causes 4 shake 5 punishments 6 losing 7 guns 8 provokes 9 bridges 10  
jump

**Exercise 3**

1 T 2 T 3 F 4 T 5 T

**Exercise 4**

- 1 Because her father gave her a toy chimpanzee as a present.
- 2 It has taught us that they can be very violent and at the same time gentle with their families.
- 3 She learnt about it when she saw that deforestation was caused by people trying to survive economically.
- 4 She wanted to provide local people with sustainable ways of life.
- 5 It is a youth programme that runs in over 100 countries and it is based on TACARE.

**Exercise 5**

- 1 It's unusual for Harry to be late.
- 2 It's normal for brothers and sisters to argue about everything.
- 3 It's necessary for parents to tell off their children.
- 4 It's important for you to get fitter.
- 5 It's time for Lucy to buy some new trainers.
- 6 It's nice for us to meet up in the summer.
- 7 It's essential for them to pass the exam.
- 8 It's disappointing for all the family not to have a holiday.
- 9 It's important for the new students not to feel left out.
- 10 It's vital for you to listen to other people's opinions.

**Exercise 6**

**Maisy** Yes, I did say I was going to Sarah's house straight from school today.

**Maisy** OK, I'll try to come home by 9.00, but we want to play video games.

**Maisy** No, it isn't a ~~waste of time~~.

**Maisy** No, we don't want to ~~find something else to do together~~.

**Maisy** I'm sorry, I didn't mean to ~~lose track of the time~~.

**Maisy** Yes, I can ~~ask Sarah to tell me when it's 9.00~~.

**Maisy** I don't need to ~~set an alarm~~!

**Maisy** I will ~~remember to set the alarm~~! / I will remember ~~to set the alarm~~!

**Maisy** Sorry, Mum. I forgot ~~to set an alarm~~.

**Maisy** She would love to ~~stay over~~.

### Exercise 7

1 stalemate 2 launch 3 orders 4 inflicting 5 weapons 6 campaign 7 insurgents 8 grind  
9 personnel 10 casualties

### Exercise 8

Suggested answers:

1 Do you think violence is ever justified?

2 Was Nelson Mandela a freedom fighter or a terrorist?

3 What do you admire about him?

4 No, I don't. We should always try to find a negotiated solution to all problems.

5 Obviously I hope so, but human nature will have to change a lot first.

### Exercise 9

Students' own answers.